January Normal Crop Calendar

Summer crops

United States
- Sugarcane (FL): Harvesting

Mexico
- Sugarcane: Harvesting
- Citrus & Coffee: Harvesting

Brazil
- Soybeans: Flowering*
- Cotton: Blooming*

Europe
- Sugarbeets: Harvesting (Spain)
- Citrus: Harvesting (Mediterranean)

East Africa
- Grains (minor): Harvesting

Southern Africa
- Corn: Silking*

Australia
- Cotton: Vegetative
- Sorghum: Planting
- Sugarcane: Harvesting

Former Soviet Union
- Grains: Dormant

Argentina
- Corn: Silking* to Filling
- Cotton: Blooming*
- Soybeans: Vegetative

United States/Canada
- Grains: Dormant

Mexico
- Wheat: Vegetative
- Vegetables: Harvesting

NW Africa
- Grains: Vegetative

China
- Sugarcane: Harvesting

South Asia
- Wheat: Heading*

Argentina
- Wheat: Harvesting

Australia
- Wheat: Harvesting

Winter crops

* Moisture / Temperature Sensitive Stage of Development

Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Div., FAS, USDA
February Normal Crop Calendar

Summer crops

- **United States**: Sugarcane (FL): Harvesting
- **Mexico**: Sugarcane: Harvesting, Citrus & Coffee: Harvesting
- **Brazil**: Cotton: Maturing, Soybeans: Podding*
- **East Africa**: Grains (minor): Harvesting, Belg (minor) Grain: Planting (Ethiopia)
- **Southern Africa**: Corn: Silking* to Filling
- **United States/Canada**: Grains: Dormant
- **Argentina**: Corn: Filling, Soybeans: Flowering*
- **China**: Sugarcane: Harvesting
- **Australia**: Cotton & Sorghum: Reproductive

Winter crops

- **United States/Canada**: Grains: Dormant
- **Mexico**: Wheat: Heading*, Vegetables: Harvesting
- **NW Africa**: Grains: Vegetative
- **Former Soviet Union**: Grains: Dormant
- **South Asia**: Wheat: Heading* to Filling
- **Europe**: Grains: Dormant (North), Greening (Spain)

* Moisture / Temperature Sensitive Stage of Development

*Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Div., FAS, USDA*
March Normal Crop Calendar

Summer crops

- United States: Cotton: Planting, Sugarcane(FL): Harvesting
- Brazil: Cotton: Harvesting, Soybeans: Filling to Maturing
- Europe: Amlall Grains: Planting, Sugarbeets: Planting, Corn: Planting (Italy), Citrus: Harvesting (Mediterranean)
- Middle East & Egypt: Cotton: Planting
- West Africa: Coarse Grain, Rice: Planting (Coast)
- East Africa: Grains(minor): Harvesting, Belg (minor) Grain: Planting (Ethiopia), Maize, Sorghum: Planting (Kenya, Ethiopia)
- Southern Africa: Corn: Filling to Maturing
- Argentina: Corn: Maturing, Cotton: Harvesting, Soybeans: Podding
- Australia: Sorghum: Filling, Cotton: Filling

Winter crops

- United States: Grains: Vegetative
- Brazil: Cotton: Harvesting, Soybeans: Filling to Maturing
- Europe: Grains: Dormant (North), Greening (France), Heading* (Spain)
- Middle East & Egypt: Wheat: Heading* (South)
- Former Soviet Union: Grains: Dormant (North), Greening (South)
- South Asia: Wheat: Maturing
- China: Grains: Vegetative

* Moisture / Temperature Sensitive Stage of Development

Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Div., FAS, USDA
April Normal Crop Calendar

Summer crops

- **Canada**: Small Grains & Rapeseed: Pre-Planting
- **United States**: Corn, Small Grains & Cotton: Planting
- **Mexico**: Citrus & Sugarcane: Harvesting
- **Brazil**: Cotton & Soybeans: Harvesting
- **Argentina**: Corn & Cotton: Harvesting
- **Europe**: Small Grains: Planting, Sugarbeets: Planting, Corn: Planting (Italy), Citrus: Harvesting (Mediterranean)
- **West Africa**: Coarse Grain, Rice: Planting (Coast), Cocoa: Flowering*
- **East Africa**: Belg (minor) Grain: Planting (Ethiopia), Maize, Sorghum: Planting (Kenya, Ethiopia)
- **Former Soviet Union**: Small Grains: Planting (West), Pre-Planting (East), Corn, Sunflowers & Sugarbeets: Planting (South), Cotton: Planting (Central Asia)
- **Middle East & Egypt**: Cotton: Planting
- **Southeast Asia**: Rice & Corn: Pre-Planting
- **Australia**: Cotton & Sorghum: Maturing to Harvesting
- **Southern Africa**: Corn: Harvesting

Winter crops

- **Canada**: Small Grains & Rapeseed: Pre-Planting
- **United States**: Grains: Vegetative
- **Mexico**: Wheat & Vegetables: Harvesting
- **Brazil**: Wheat: Planting
- **Argentina**: Corn & Cotton: Harvesting
- **Europe**: Grains: Greening (North), Heading* (Italy)
- **Middle East & Egypt**: Wheat: Heading* (South), Greening (North)
- **NW Africa**: Grains: Heading* to Filling
- **South Asia**: Wheat: Maturing
- **South Africa**: Wheat: Planting
- **Former Soviet Union**: Grains: Dormant (North), Greening (South)
- **China**: Grains: Heading*
- **former Soviet Union**: Small Grains: Planting (West), Pre-Planting (East), Corn, Sunflowers & Sugarbeets: Planting (South), Cotton: Planting (Central Asia)

* Moisture / Temperature Sensitive Stage of Development

Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Div., FAS, USDA
May Normal Crop Calendar

Summer crops

- **Canada**
  - Small Grains & Rapeseed: Planting

- **United States**
  - Corn & Sorghum: Planting
  - Soybeans: Planting
  - Small Grains: Planting

- **Mexico**
  - Sorghum & Corn: Planting
  - Citrus & Sugarcane: Planting

- **Europe**
  - Corn: Planting
  - Sunflowers: Planting
  - Sugarbeets: Planting (Germany)

- **Brazil**
  - Citrus & Sugarcane: Harvesting
  - Cotton & Soybeans: Harvesting

- **Former Soviet Union**
  - Corn, Sunflowers & Sugarbeets: Planting
  - Small Grains: Vegetative (West)
  - Cotton: Planting (Central Asia)

- **China**
  - Corn, Soybeans & Cotton: Planting
  - Early Rice: Heading*
  - Single Rice: Planting

- **Southeast Asia**
  - Rice & Corn: Planting

- **Australia**
  - Cotton & Sorghum: Harvesting

- **East Africa**
  - Maize, Sorghum: Planting (Kenya, Ethiopia)
  - Grains: Planting (Sudan)
  - Small Grains: Planting (Ethiopia)
  - Belg (minor) Grain: Planting (Ethiopia)

- **West Africa**
  - Coarse Grain, Rice: Planting (Coast & Sahel)
  - Cocoa: Flowering*

- **Argentina**
  - Corn, Soybeans & Cotton: Harvesting

- **Southern Africa**
  - Corn: Harvesting

- **Canada**
  - Small Grains & Rapeseed: Planting

Winter crops

- **Europe**
  - Grains: Heading* (France, Romania)
  - Maturing (Spain)
  - Rapeseed: Flowering* (England, Poland)

- **Former Soviet Union**
  - Corn, Sunflowers & Sugarbeets: Planting
  - Small Grains: Vegetative (West)
  - Planting: (East)
  - Cotton: Planting (Central Asia)

- **Former Soviet Union**
  - Grains: Vegetative (West)
  - Planting: (East)

- **China**
  - Corn, Soybeans & Cotton: Planting
  - Early Rice: Heading*
  - Single Rice: Planting

- **Middle East & Egypt**
  - Wheat: Heading*
  - (North), Harvesting (South)

- **Mexico**
  - Wheat & Vegetables: Harvesting

- **Southern Africa**
  - Wheat: Planting

- **Canada**
  - Small Grains & Rapeseed: Planting

- **South Asia**
  - Rice & Corn: Planting

- **Australia**
  - Wheat: Planting

* Moisture / Temperature Sensitive Stage of Development

* Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Div., FAS, USDA
June Normal Crop Calendar

**Summer crops**

- **Canada**: Small Grains & Rapeseed: Vegetative, Corn: Planting
- **United States**: Corn, Cotton & Sorghum: Vegetative, Soybeans: Planting, Small Grains: Heading*
- **Mexico**: Sorghum & Corn: Planting, Citrus & Sugarcane: Harvesting
- **Brazil**: Citrus, Coffee & Sugarcane: Harvesting
- **Argentina**: Cotton & Soybeans: Harvesting
- **Europe**: Corn: Silking* (South), Small Grains: Heading*
- **South Asia**: Coarse Grain, Rice: Planting
- **East Africa**: Maize, Sorghum: Reproductive* (Kenya, Ethiopia), Grains: Planting (Sudan), Small Grains: Planting (Ethiopia), Belg (minor) Grain: Reproductive* (Ethiopia)
- **Former Soviet Union**: Corn, Sunflowers & Sugarbeets: Vegetative, Small Grains: Heading* (West), Vegetative (East), Cotton: Vegetative (Central Asia)
- **China**: Corn, Soybeans & Cotton: Flowering*, Early Rice: Maturing, Single Rice: Vegetative
- **Southeast Asia**: Rice & Corn: Vegetative
- **Australia**: Cotton & Sorghum: Harvesting

**Winter crops**

- **Canada**: Small Grains & Rapeseed: Vegetative, Corn: Planting
- **United States**: Grains: Maturing to Harvesting
- **Mexico**: Wheat: Harvesting
- **Brazil**: Wheat: Planting to Vegetative
- **Argentina**: Wheat: Planting
- **Southern Africa**: Grains: Planting
- **NW Africa**: Wheat: Harvesting
- **Middle East & Egypt**: Wheat: Harvesting
- **Former Soviet Union**: Grains: Heading* (North), Filling (South)
- **China**: Grains: Harvesting
- **Australia**: Wheat: Planting

* Moisture / Temperature Sensitive Stage of Development
July Normal Crop Calendar

Summer crops

Canada
Small Grains: Heading*
Rapeseed: Flowering*
Corn: Vegetative

United States
Small Grains: Filling to Maturing
Corn: Silking*
Sorghum: Heading*
Cotton: Blooming*

Mexico
Corn & Sorghum:
Vegetative to Reproductive*

Brazil
Citrus, Coffee & Sugarcane: Harvesting

Europe
Corn: Silking* (France, Hungary)
Sunflowers; Blooming*
Small Grains: Maturing

West Africa
Coarse Grain, Rice:
Planting (Sahel)
Harvesting (Coast)

Former Soviet Union
Corn: Silking*
Sunflowers: Blooming*
Small Grains: Filling (West)
Heading* (East)
Cotton: Flowering* (Central Asia)

Europe
Corn: Silking* (France, Hungary)
Sunflowers; Blooming*
Small Grains: Maturing

South Asia
Grains, Cotton & Oilseeds:
Planting/Vegetative

East Africa
Maize, Sorghum: Reproductive to Filling (Kenya, Ethiopia)
Grains: Planting (Sudan)
Small Grains: Planting (Ethiopia)
Belg (minor) Grain: Harvesting (Ethiopia)

China
Corn: Silking*
Soybeans: Podding*
Cotton: Flowering*
Early Rice: Harvesting
Single Rice: Heading*
Late Rice: Planting

Southeast Asia
Rice: Heading*
Corn: Silking*

United States
Grains: Harvesting

Argentina/Brazil
Wheat: Vegetative

Canada
Small Grains: Heading*
Rapeseed: Flowering*
Corn: Vegetative

Mexico
Corn & Sorghum:
Vegetative to Reproductive*

Brazil
Citrus, Coffee & Sugarcane: Harvesting

Europe
Corn: Silking* (France, Hungary)
Sunflowers; Blooming*
Small Grains: Maturing

West Africa
Coarse Grain, Rice:
Planting (Sahel)
Harvesting (Coast)

Former Soviet Union
Corn: Silking*
Sunflowers: Blooming*
Small Grains: Filling (West)
Heading* (East)
Cotton: Flowering* (Central Asia)

China
Corn: Silking*
Soybeans: Podding*
Cotton: Flowering*
Early Rice: Harvesting
Single Rice: Heading*
Late Rice: Planting

Southeast Asia
Rice: Heading*
Corn: Silking*

United States
Grains: Harvesting

Argentina/Brazil
Wheat: Vegetative

* Moisture / Temperature Sensitive Stage of Development

Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Div., FAS, USDA
August Normal Crop Calendar

Summer crops

Canada
Small Grains & Rapeseed: Filling to Maturing
Corn: Silking*

United States
Small Grains: Harvesting
Corn, Soybeans, Sorghum, & Cotton: Filling

Mexico
Corn & Sorghum: Filling

Brazil
Coffee, Citrus, & Sugarcane: Harvesting

Europe
Corn: Maturing
Small Grains: Harvesting (South)

West Africa
Coarse Grain, Rice: Flowering* (Sahel): Harvesting (Coast)

South Asia
Oilseeds: Vegetative to Flowering*
Grains (Rice): Heading*
Cotton: Vegetative

East Africa
Maize, Sorghum: Harvesting (Kenya, Ethiopia)
Grains: Reproductive* (Sudan)
Small Grains: Reproductive* (Ethiopia)

South Asia
Former Soviet Union
Small Grains: Harvest (West); Filling (East)
Corn, Sunflowers, & Sugarbeets: Filling
Cotton: Filling (Central Asia)

Former Soviet Union
Small Grains: Harvest (West); Filling (East)
Corn, Sunflowers, & Sugarbeets: Filling
Cotton: Filling (Central Asia)

China
Corn, Cotton, & Soybeans: Filling
Early Rice: Filling
Single Rice: Maturing
Late Rice: Vegetative

Southeast Asia
Rice: Filling
Corn: filling to Mature

Australia
Sugarcane: Harvesting

Winter crops

Europe
Grains: Harvesting
Rapeseed: Planting

Middle East & Egypt
Wheat: Harvesting

Brazil
Wheat: Heading*

Argentina
Wheat: Vegetative

Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Div., FAS, USDA

* Moisture / Temperature Sensitive Stage of Development
September Normal Crop Calendar

Summer crops

Canada
Small Grains & Rapeseed: Harvesting
Corn: Filling

United States
Corn, Soybeans, Sorghum, & Cotton: Maturing
Small Grains: Harvesting

Mexico
Corn & Sorghum: Maturing

Brazil
Coffee: Blooming
Citrus & Sugarcane: Harvesting

Argentina
Corn & Cotton: Planting

Middle East & Egypt
Cotton: Harvesting

West Africa
Coarse Grain, Rice: Flowering* (Sahel): Harvesting (Coast)
Secondary: Planting (coast)

South Asia
Olseeds: Pod Forming to Filling*
Cotton: Flowering*

East Africa
Maize, Sorghum: Harvesting (Kenya, Ethiopia)
Grains: Reproductive* (Sudan)
Small Grains: Reproductive* (Ethiopia)

Europe
Corn & Sunflower: Harvesting
Cotton: Harvesting (Spain, Greece)
Sugarcets: Harvesting (France, Germany)

Former Soviet Union
Corn, Sunflowers, & Sugarbeets: Mostly Filling
Small Grains: Harvesting
Cotton: Early Harvesting (Central Asia)

China
Corn, Cotton, & Soybeans: Harvesting
Single Rice: Harvesting
Late Rice: Heading*

Southeast Asia
Rice: Maturing
Corn: Harvesting

Australia
Cotton: Planting
Sugarcane: Harvesting

* Moisture / Temperature Sensitive Stage of Development

Winter crops

United States
Grains: Planting
Rapeseed: Planting

Middle East & Egypt
Wheat: Planting

Brazil
Wheat: Filling to Mature

Argentina
Wheat: Vegetative to Heading*

Former Soviet Union
Grains: Vegetative(North); Planting (South)

China
Grains: Planting

Europe
Grains: Planting (England, Denmark)
Rapeseed: Planting

Middle East & Egypt
Wheat: Planting

Australia
Wheat: Vegetative to Heading*

Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Div., FAS, USDA
October Normal Crop Calendar

**Summer crops**

- **Canada**
  - Corn: Maturing

- **United States**
  - Corn, Soybeans, & Cotton: Harvesting

- **Mexico**
  - Corn & Sorghum: Harvesting

- **Brazil**
  - Cotton & Soybeans: Planting
  - Coffee: Blooming
  - Citrus & Sugarcane: Harvesting

- **Europe**
  - Corn & Sugarbeets: Harvesting
  - Cotton: Harvesting (Spain, Greece)

- **Middle East & Egypt**
  - Cotton: Harvesting

- **West Africa**
  - Coarse Grain, Rice: Harvesting (Sahel)
  - Secondary: Vegetative (coast)
  - Cocoa: Harvesting

- **South Asia**
  - Oilseeds: Filling
  - Cotton: Flowering*

- **Southern Africa**
  - Corn: Planting

- **Former Soviet Union**
  - Corn, Sunflowers, & Sugarbeets: Harvesting
  - Cotton: Harvesting (Central Asia)

- **China**
  - Corn, Cotton, & Soybeans: Harvesting
  - Single Rice: Harvesting
  - Late Rice: Maturing

- **Southeast Asia**
  - Rice: Maturing

- **South Asia**
  - Maize, Sorghum: Harvesting
  - Grains: Filling (Sudan)
  - Small Grains: Filling (Ethiopia)
  - Minor Grains: Planting

- **West Africa**
  - Maize, Sorghum: Harvesting
  - Grains: Filling (Sudan)
  - Small Grains: Filling (Ethiopia)
  - Minor Grains: Planting

- **Mohammed**
  - Corn & Cotton: Planting

- **Argentina**
  - Corn & Cotton: Planting

- **Australia**
  - Cotton & Sorghum: Planting
  - Sugarcane: Harvesting

- **Southern Africa**
  - Wheat: Heading to Maturing*

- **Brazil**
  - Wheat: Mature to Harvesting

- **United States**
  - Grains: Vegetative

- **Middle East & Egypt**
  - Wheat: Planting

- **South Asia**
  - Wheat: Planting

- **Europe**
  - Grains & Rapeseed: Planting

- **Former Soviet Union**
  - Grains: Hardening (North); Late Planting (South)

- **China**
  - Grains: Planting

- **South Asia**
  - Wheat: Planting

- **Argentina**
  - Corn & Cotton: Planting

- **Southern Africa**
  - Wheat: Filling

- **Australia**
  - Wheat: Heading to Maturing*

* Moisture / Temperature Sensitive Stage of Development

*Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Div., FAS, USDA*
**November Normal Crop Calendar**

### Summer crops

- **Canada**
  - Corn: Harvesting
- **United States**
  - Corn, Soybeans, & Cotton: Harvesting
  - Sugarcane(FL): Harvesting
- **Mexico**
  - Corn & Sorghum: Harvesting
- **Brazil**
  - Cotton & Soybeans: Planting
  - Coffee: Blooming
  - Citrus: Harvesting
- **South Asia**
  - Rice: Harvesting
  - Corn: Harvesting
  - Sugarcane(FL): Harvesting
- **East Africa**
  - Corn: Harvesting
- **Europe**
  - Corn & Sugarbeets: Harvesting
  - Cotton: Harvesting (Spain, Greece)
- **Former Soviet Union**
  - Corn: Harvesting
  - Cotton: Harvesting (Central Asia)
- **South Asia**
  - Grains: Harvesting
  - Cotton: Boll Stage*
- **West Africa**
  - Sorghum: Maturing
  - Rice & Corn: Harvesting
- **Southern Africa**
  - Corn: Planting
- **North Africa**
  - Wheat: Maturing
- **Argentina**
  - Corn & Cotton: Planting
- **Australia**
  - Corn & Sorghum: Planting
  - Sugarcane: Harvesting

### Winter crops

- **Canada**
  - Corn: Harvesting
- **United States**
  - Corn, Soybeans, & Cotton: Harvesting
  - Sugarcane(FL): Harvesting
- **Mexico**
  - Corn & Sorghum: Harvesting
- **Brazil**
  - Cotton & Soybeans: Planting
  - Coffee: Blooming
  - Citrus: Harvesting
- **Southeast Asia**
  - Corn: Harvesting
- **Europe**
  - Grains: Planting (Spain, Italy)
- **Former Soviet Union**
  - Grasses: Dormant (North); Hardening (South)
- **South Asia**
  - Wheat: Vegetative
- **North Africa**
  - Grains: Planting
- **Argentina**
  - Corn & Cotton: Planting
- **Australia**
  - Cotton & Sorghum: Planting
  - Sugarcane: Harvesting
- **China**
  - Corn: Harvesting
- **Former Soviet Union**
  - Corn: Harvesting
- **Cotton: Boll Stage*

*Moisture / Temperature Sensitive Stage of Development*
December Normal Crop Calendar

**Summer crops**

- **United States**: Cotton: Harvesting, Sugarcane(FL): Harvesting
- **Brazil**: Soybeans: Planting to Vegetative, Cotton: Vegetative
- **Europe**: Corn & Sugarbeets: Harvest, Cotton: Harvesting (Spain, Greece)
- **South Asia**: Rice: Harvesting
- **East Africa**: Grains: Harvesting (Sudan), Small Grains: Harvesting (Ethiopia), Grain (minor): Flowering*
- **West Africa**: Secondary: Harvesting (Coast)
- **Southern Africa**: Corn: Vegetative
- **Former Soviet Union**: Cotton: Late-Harvesting (Central Asia)
- **Australia**: Cotton: Vegetative, Sorghum: Planting, Sugarcane: Harvesting
- **Argentina**: Corn: Vegetative to Silking*, Cotton: Vegetative, Soybeans: Planting
- **China**: Sugarcane: Harvesting, Late Rice: Harvesting
- **Europe**: Grains: Dormant (North), Emerging (South)
- **Northern Africa**: Grains: Planting
- **South Asia**: Wheat: Harvesting
- **East Africa**: Wheat: Vegetative
- **Former Soviet Union**: Grains: Dormant
- **Argentina**: Wheat: Harvesting
- **Brazil**: Wheat: Harvesting
- **Mexico**: Wheat: Planting, Vegetables: Harvesting
- **South Asia**: Grains: Dormant
- **China**: Grains: Dormant
- **Australia**: Wheat: Harvesting

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**Winter crops**

- **United States**: Grains: Dormant
- **Mexico**: Wheat: Planting, Vegetables: Harvesting
- **Brazil**: Wheat: Harvesting
- **Argentina**: Wheat: Harvesting
- **Europe**: Grains: Dormant (North), Emerging (South)
- **Former Soviet Union**: Grains: Dormant
- **South Asia**: Wheat: Vegetative
- **China**: Grains: Dormant
- **Australia**: Wheat: Harvesting

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* Moisture / Temperature Sensitive Stage of Development

*Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Div., FAS, USDA*